Practice problems on for loops, while loops, and nested loops: Write C++ programs to produce the output described in each of the following problems.

```
(1) The largest factor of a number (the user supplies the number):
number = 24, largest factor = 12
(2) An empty diamond of stars (the user supplies the height)
(3) An X of stars (the user supplies the height)
(4) A pattern of 0's surrounded by *'s (the user supplies height and width)
  ******
  *0*0*0*0*0*
  ******
 *0*0*0*0*0*
  *****
(5) A multiplication table (user supplies the size)
   1 2 3 4 5 6
   1
      2 3 4 5 6
1*
  2 4 6 8 10 12
2*
   3 6 9 12 15 18
4* 4 8 12 16 20 24
5* 5 10 15 20 25 30
6* 6 12 18 24 30 36
(6) Sum of the digits of a number (user supplies the number)
number = 245, sum of digits = 11
```